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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

(use as many sheets as necessary)

Sheet 1 of 2

Complete if Known

Application Number	Not Yet Assigned
Filing Date	Herewith
First Named Inventor	Michael A. Peshkin
Group Art Unit	2876
Examiner Name	D. Bruce
Attorney Docket Number	4204.2-C3

D/SB/08A (10-96)
 OMB 0651-0031
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David Thorne

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¹ Unique citation designation number. ² See attached Kinds of U.S. Patent Documents. ³ Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). ⁴ For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the serial number of the patent document. ⁵ Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 16 if possible. ⁶ Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

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INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

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Sheet

2

of

2

Complete if Known

Application Number	Not Yet Assigned
Filing Date	Herewith
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Examiner Name	D. Bruce
Attorney Docket Number	4204.2-C3

OTHER PRIOR ART -- NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initials [*]	Cite No. ¹	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T ²
DM		CANNY, "A Computational Approach to Edge Detection," IEEE Transaction on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence," Vol. 8 (No. 6), p. 679-698, (November 8, 1986).	
DM		NOLTE, ET AL., "A Novel Approach to Computer Assisted Spine Surgery, Proceeding of the 1st International Symposium on Medical Robotics and Computer Assisted Surgery," p. 323-328, (September 8, 1994).	
DM		MUNNE, PESHKIN, ET AL., "A Stereotactic/Robotic System for Pedicle Screw Placement, Interactive Technology and the New Paradigm for Healthcare," p. 326-333, (August 8, 1995).	
DM		VIANT, ET AL., "A Computer Assisted Orthopaedic Surgical System for Distal Locking of Intramedullary Nails, University of Hull," p. 8,	
DM		LAVALLEE, ET AL., "Computer-Assisted Spine Surgery: A Technique for Accurate Transpedicular Screw Fixation Using CT Data and a 3-D Optical Localizer, Journal of Image Guided Surgery," p. 65-73, (August 8, 1995).	
DM		LAVALLEE, ET AL., "Computer-Assisted Spine Surgery: A Technique for Accurate Transpedicular Screw Fixation Using CT Data and a 3-D Optical Localizer, Proceedings of the 1st International Symposium on Medical Robotics and Computer Assisted Surgery," p. 315-321, (September 8, 1994).	
DM		FINLAY, "Orthosista An Active Surgical Localiser for Assisting Orthopaedic Fracture Fixation," p. 203-207,	
DM		P. POTAMIANOS, ET AL., "Intra-Operative Registration for Percutaneous Surgery," p. 156-164,	

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Dan Bruce

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